United States Department of Education
Consolidated Balance Sheets
As of September 30, 2019 and September 30, 2018
(Dollars in Millions)

|  | FY 2019 |  | FY 2018 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ASSETS |  |  |  |  |
| Intragovernmental: |  |  |  |  |
| Fund Balance with Treasury (Note 3) | \$ | 104,918 | \$ | 114,605 |
| Other Intragovernmental Assets (Note 4) |  | 66 |  | 151 |
| Total Intragovernmental |  | 104,984 |  | 114,756 |
| Public: |  |  |  |  |
| Credit Program Receivables, Net (Note 5) |  |  |  |  |
| Direct Loan Program |  | 1,123,707 |  | 1,115,053 |
| FFEL Program |  | 76,767 |  | 92,947 |
| Other Credit Programs for Higher Education |  | 2,982 |  | 2,849 |
| Other Assets (Note 4) |  | 2,256 |  | 2,377 |
| Total Public |  | 1,205,712 |  | 1,213,226 |
| Total Assets (Note 2) | \$ | 1,310,696 | \$ | 1,327,982 |

Intragovernmental:
Debt (Note 7)
Direct Loan Program
FFEL Program
Other Credit Programs for Higher Education
Subsidy Due to Treasury General Fund (Note 8)
Other Intragovernmental Liabilities (Note 9)
Total Intragovernmental
\$ 1,192,138 \$ 1,150,610

Public:
Other Liabilities (Note 9)
Total Liabilities (Note 6)

|  | 12,213 | 8,910 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\$$ | $\mathbf{1 , 3 1 4 , 2 0 6}$ | $\$$ | $\mathbf{1 , 2 7 9 , 1 7 6}$ |

Commitments and Contingencies (Note 13)

| NET POSITION |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unexpended Appropriations | \$ | 72,757 | \$ | 72,166 |
| Cumulative Results of Operations | $(76,267)$ |  |  | $(23,360)$ |
| Total Net Position | \$ | $(3,510)$ | \$ | 48,806 |
| Total Liabilities and Net Position | \$ | 1,310,696 | \$ | 1,327,982 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

United States Department of Education
Consolidated Statements of Net Cost
For the Years Ended September 30, 2019 and September 30, 2018
(Dollars in Millions)

|  |  | FY 2019 |  | FY 2018 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| IMPROVE LEARNING OUTCOMES FOR ALL P-12 STUDENTS |  |  |  |  |
| Gross Costs | \$ | 38,732 | \$ | 37,277 |
| Earned Revenue |  | (42) |  | (82) |
| Net Program Costs | \$ | 38,690 | \$ | 37,195 |

## EXPAND POSTSECONDARY OPPORTUNITIES, IMPROVE OUTCOMES TO FOSTER ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY, AND PROMOTE PRODUCTIVE CITIZENRY

Direct Loan Program
Gross Costs
Earned Revenue

## Net Cost of Direct Loan Program

FFEL Program
Gross Costs
Earned Revenue

## Net Cost of FFEL Program

Other Credit Programs for Higher Education
Gross Costs
Earned Revenue
Net Cost of Other Credit Programs for Higher Education
Non-Credit Programs
Gross Costs
Earned Revenue
Net Cost for Non-Credit Programs

## Net Program Costs

Total Program Gross Costs
Total Program Earned Revenue
Net Cost of Operations (Notes 10 \& 12)

| \$ | $\begin{gathered} 96,696 \\ (33,817) \end{gathered}$ | \$ | $\begin{gathered} 37,965 \\ (32,329) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 62,879 | \$ | 5,636 |
| \$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,759 \\ & (2,870) \end{aligned}$ | \$ | $\begin{gathered} 4,599 \\ (3,336) \end{gathered}$ |
| \$ | 12,889 | \$ | 1,263 |
| \$ | $\begin{gathered} 121 \\ (171) \end{gathered}$ | \$ | $\begin{gathered} 298 \\ (621) \end{gathered}$ |
| \$ | (50) | \$ | (323) |
| \$ | 40,331 <br> (10) | \$ | 35,764 <br> (10) |
| \$ | 40,321 | \$ | 35,754 |
| \$ | 116,039 | \$ | 42,330 |
| \$ | 191,639 | \$ | 115,903 |
| \$ | $(36,910)$ | \$ | $(36,378)$ |
| \$ | 154,729 | \$ | 79,525 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

United States Department of Education
Consolidated Statements of Changes in Net Position
For the Years Ended September 30, 2019 and September 30, 2018
(Dollars in Millions)

|  | FY 2019 |  |  |  | FY 2018 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Unexpended Appropriations |  | Cumulative Results of Operations |  | Unexpended Appropriations |  | Cumulative Results of Operations |  |
| Beginning Balances | \$ | 72,166 | \$ | $(23,360)$ | \$ | 62,399 | \$ | $(5,239)$ |
| Budgetary Financing Sources |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Appropriations Received | \$ | 122,058 | \$ | - | \$ | 100,743 | \$ | - |
| Other Adjustments (Rescissions, etc.) |  | $(4,007)$ |  | - |  | $(1,824)$ |  | - |
| Appropriations Used |  | $(117,460)$ |  | 117,460 |  | $(89,152)$ |  | 89,152 |
| Nonexchange Revenue |  | - |  | 15 |  | - |  | (3) |
| Other Financing Sources |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Imputed Financing from Costs Absorbed by Others |  | - |  | 37 |  | - |  | 39 |
| Negative Subsidy Transfers, Downward Subsidy |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Re-estimates, and Other |  | - |  | $(15,690)$ |  | - |  | $(27,784)$ |
| Total Financing Sources | \$ | 591 | \$ | 101,822 | \$ | 9,767 | \$ | 61,404 |
| Net Cost of Operations | \$ | - | \$ | $(154,729)$ | \$ | - | \$ | $(79,525)$ |
| Net Change | \$ | 591 | \$ | $(52,907)$ | \$ | 9,767 | \$ | $(18,121)$ |
| Net Position | \$ | 72,757 | \$ | $(76,267)$ | \$ | 72,166 | \$ | $(23,360)$ |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

## United States Department of Education

Combined Statements of Budgetary Resources
For the Years Ended September 30, 2019 and September 30, 2018
(Dollars in Millions)

|  | FY 2019 |  |  | FY 2018 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Budgetary | Non-Budgetary Credit Reform Financing Accounts |  | Budgetary | Non-Budgetary Credit Reform Financing Accounts |  |
| BUDGETARY RESOURCES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unobligated Balance from Prior Year Budget Authority (Net) (Note 11) | \$ 18,231 | \$ | 15,027 | \$ 13,286 | \$ | 15,863 |
| Appropriations (Discretionary and Mandatory) | 118,519 |  | - | 99,341 |  | - |
| Borrowing Authority (Discretionary and Mandatory) (Note 11) | - |  | 148,493 | - |  | 167,897 |
| Spending Authority from Offsetting Collections (Discretionary and Mandatory) | 424 |  | 57,521 | 451 |  | 61,666 |
| Total Budgetary Resources | \$ 137,174 | \$ | 221,041 | \$ 113,078 | \$ | 245,426 |
| STATUS OF BUDGETARY RESOURCES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Obligations and Upward Adjustments (Total) | \$ 120,400 | \$ | 202,717 | \$ 95,228 | \$ | 221,698 |
| Unobligated Balance, End of Year: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apportioned, Unexpired Accounts | 13,581 |  | - | 14,495 |  | - |
| Unapportioned, Unexpired Accounts | 1,883 |  | 18,324 | 2,174 |  | 23,728 |
| Unexpired Unobligated Balance, End of Year | \$ 15,464 | \$ | 18,324 | \$ 16,669 | \$ | 23,728 |
| Expired Unobligated Balance, End of Year | 1,310 |  | - | 1,181 |  | - |
| Unobligated Balance, End of Year (Total) | \$ 16,774 | \$ | 18,324 | \$ 17,850 | \$ | 23,728 |
| Total Status of Budgetary Resources | \$ 137,174 | \$ | 221,041 | \$ 113,078 | \$ | 245,426 |
| OUTLAYS, NET |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Outlays, Net (Discretionary and Mandatory) | \$ 116,636 | \$ | 40,102 | \$ 91,080 | \$ | 83,100 |
| Distributed Offsetting Receipts (-) (Note 11) | $(12,273)$ |  | - | $(27,370)$ |  | - |
| Agency Outlays, Net (Discretionary and Mandatory) (Notes 11 \& 12) | \$ 104,363 | \$ | 40,102 | \$ 63,710 | \$ | 83,100 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

